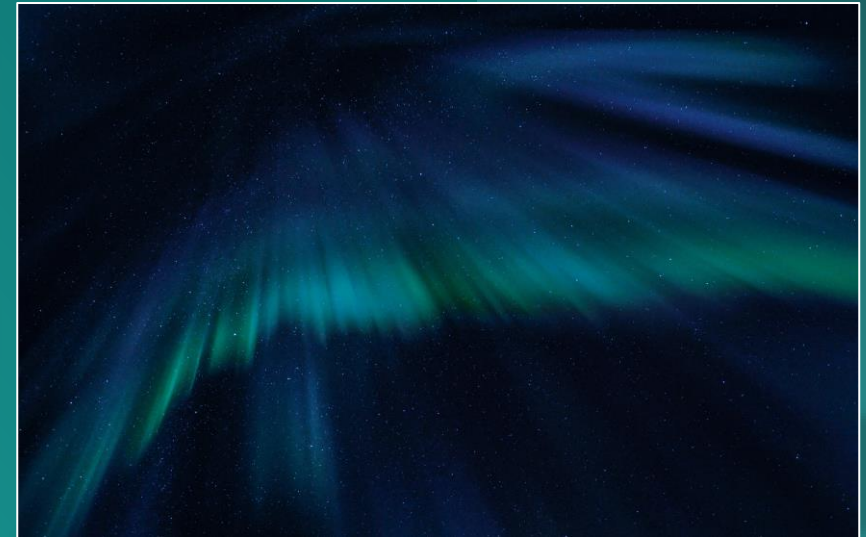


Testing Controllers for NMOS Compliance

Rob Porter
Sony Europe B.V.



- JT-NM Tested event in August 2022 used **automated controller testing** for the first time
- How did we get to this point?
 - What is NMOS?
 - What do we mean by a controller?
 - What NMOS features should a controller support?
 - What is the NMOS Testing Tool?
 - How was automated controller testing added to the NMOS Testing Tool?
 - How can I run the tests myself?
 - How was it used at JT-NM Tested?
 - What's next for controller testing?

What is NMOS?



- Networked Media Open Specifications
 - Set of **open APIs** for managing devices on professional media networks
 - Allow **interoperability** between different manufacturers' devices
 - Use standard **RESTful APIs** using HTTP GET, PUT, PATCH, DELETE with JSON payloads and WebSocket for notifications of updates



IS-04 – Discovery and Registration

IS-05 – Connection Management

IS-06 – Network Control

IS-07 – Event and Tally

IS-08 – Audio Channel Mapping

IS-09 – System

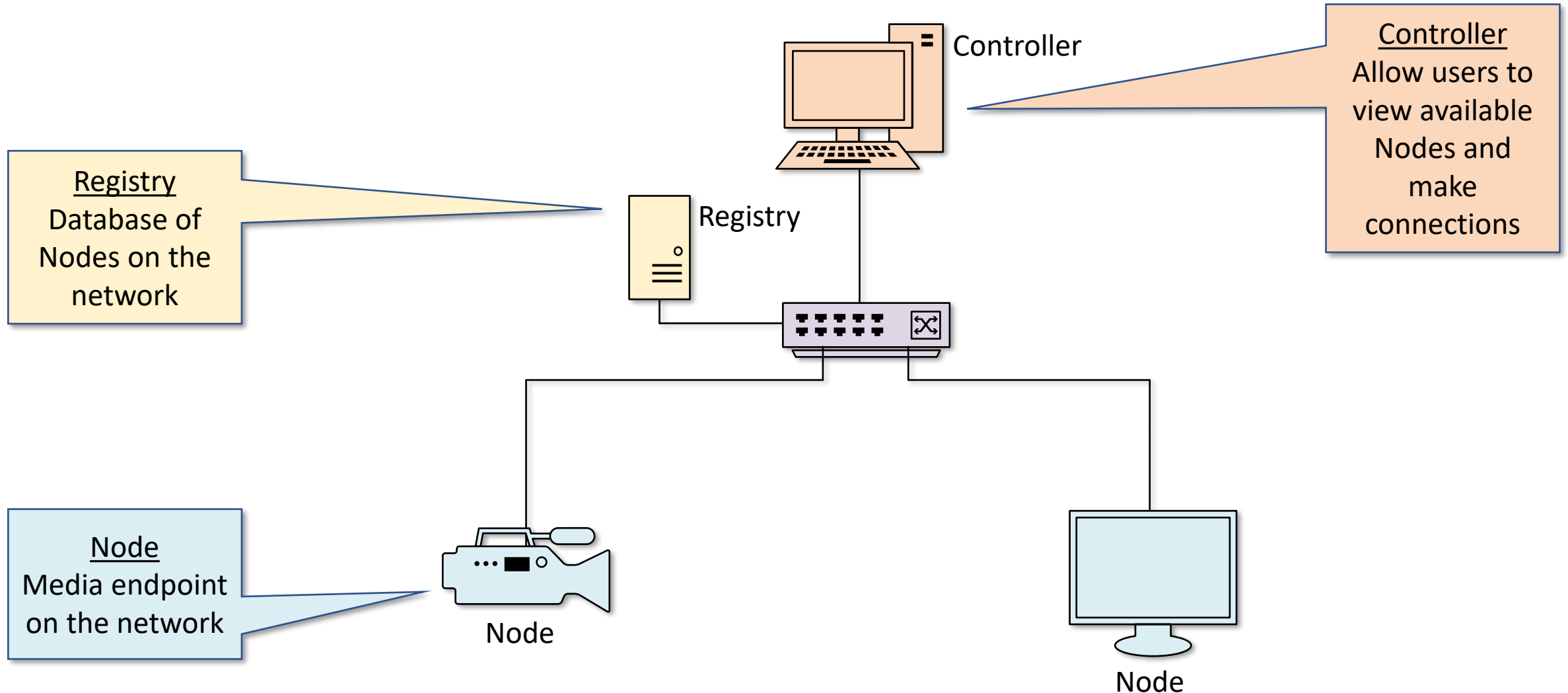
IS-10 – Authorisation

BCP-002 – Grouping

BCP-003 – Security

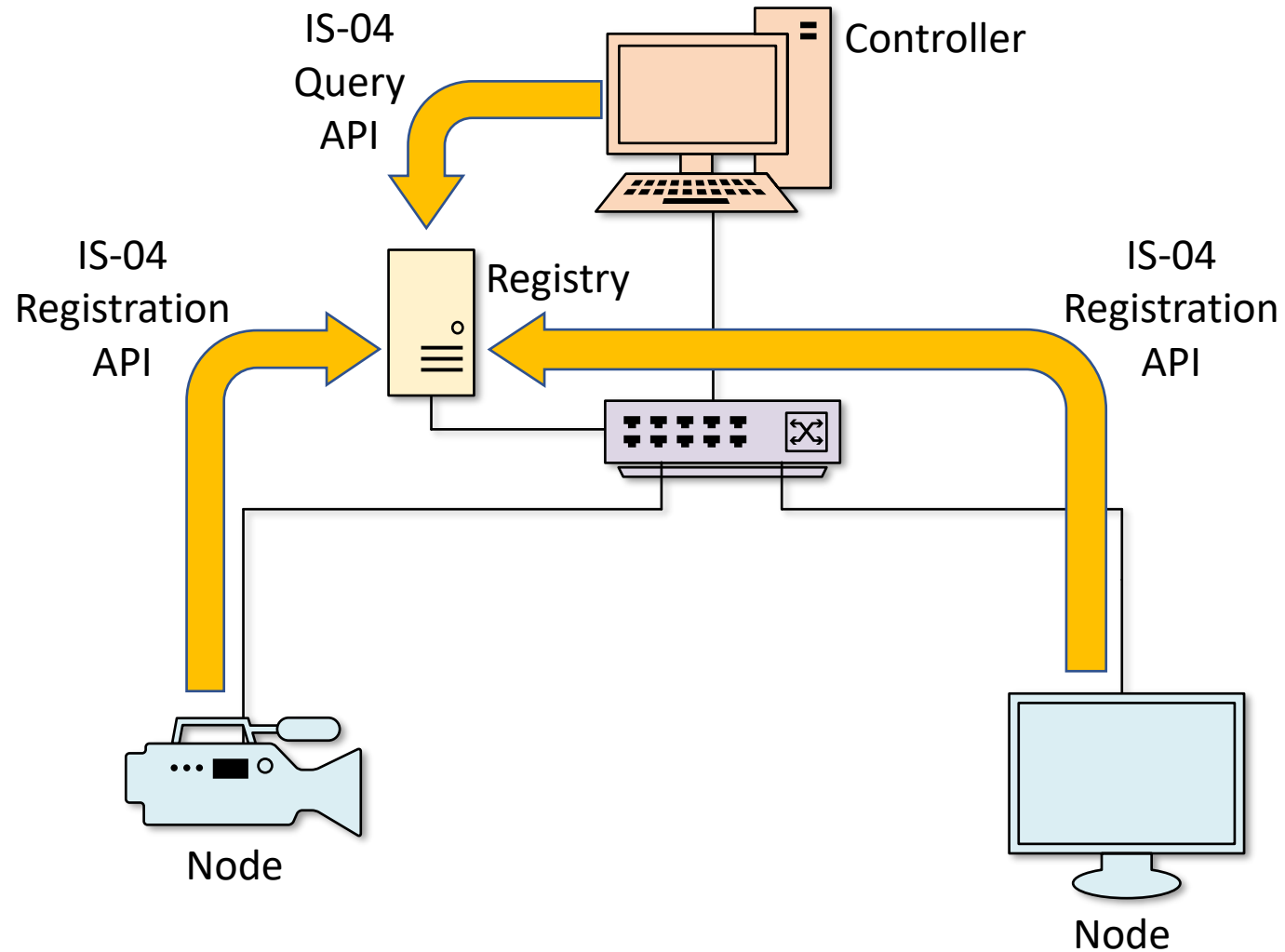
BCP-004 – Receiver Capabilities

What do we mean by a controller?



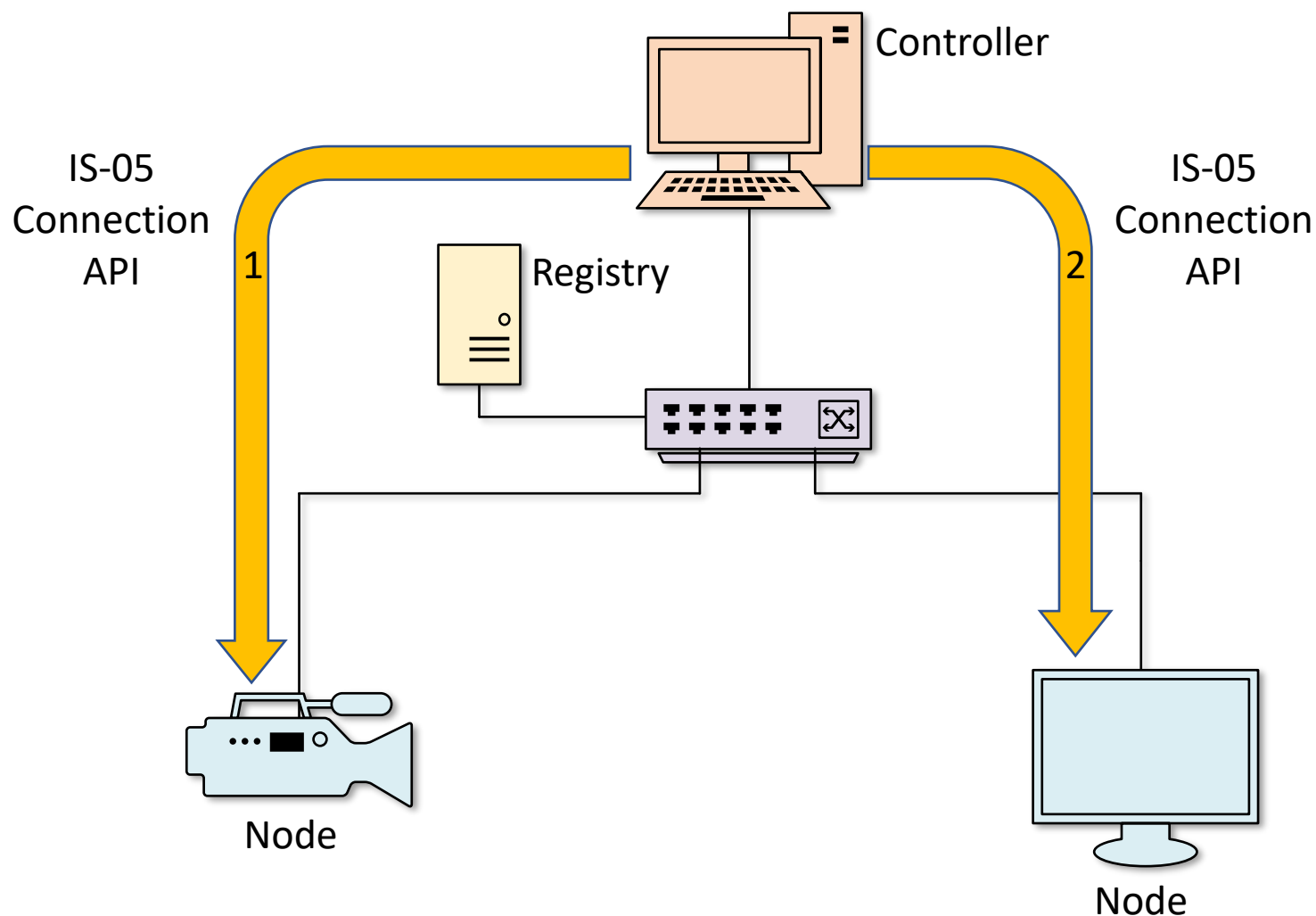
What NMOS features should a controller support?

IS-04
Discovery &
Registration



What NMOS features should a controller support?

IS-05
Connection
Management



What is the NMOS Testing Tool?



- Open source software
- Freely available from AMWA GitHub site
- Developed collaboratively by AMWA members
- Ensures that professional media equipment conforms to the NMOS specifications correctly
- Allows vendors, systems integrators and end users to self-test their equipment
- Used at JT-NM Tested events
- Key tool in the drive to better interoperability

NMOS Networked Media Open Specifications from **AMWA**

DOCS VERSIONS IS BCP MS INFO REG DEVEL SEARCH

NMOS-TESTING ▶

Testing tool for the AMWA NMOS Specifications

About NMOS-TESTING

This tool creates a simple web service which tests implementations of the NMOS APIs.

Selecting a test to run		Examining the results				

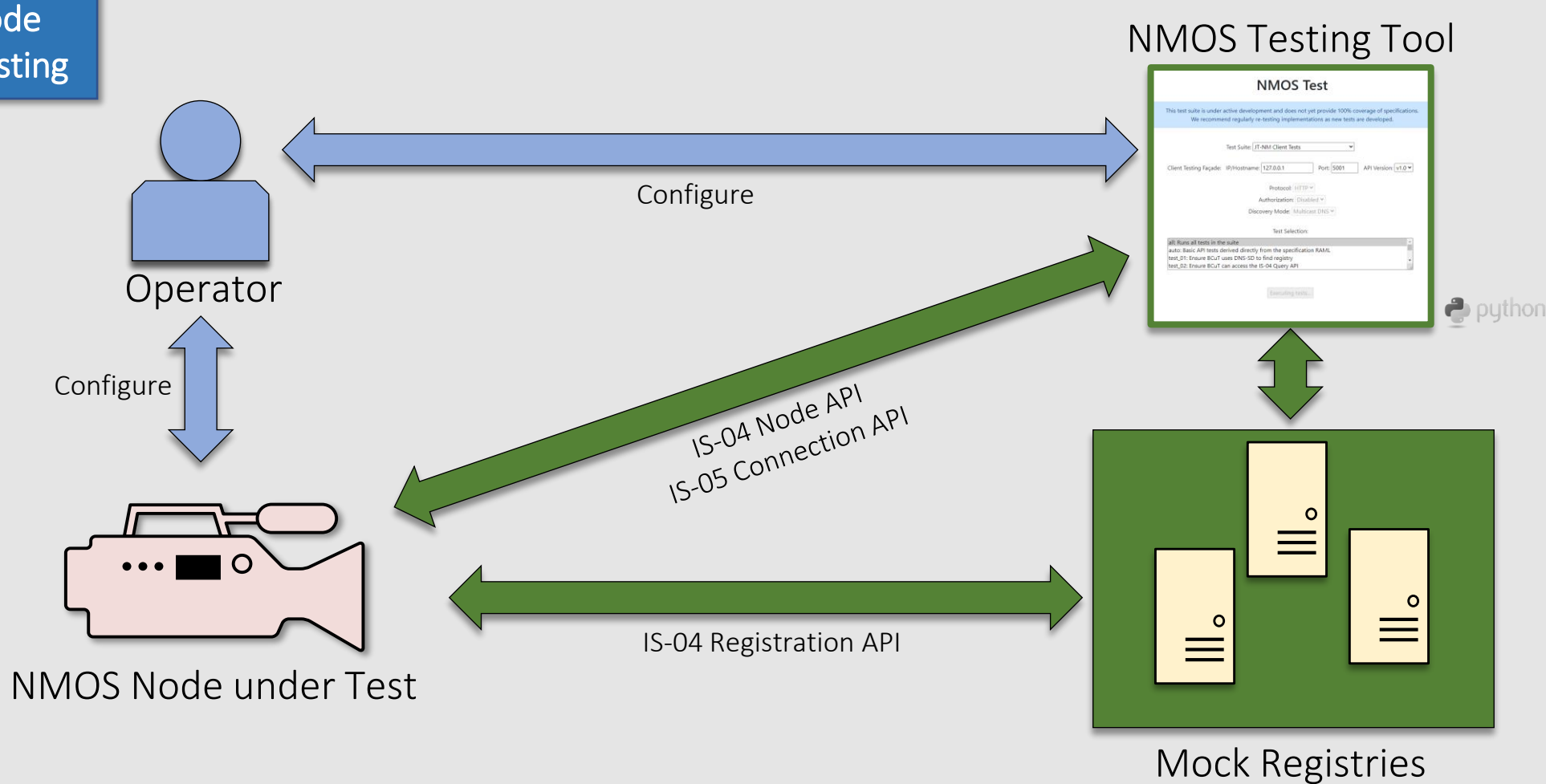
The following test suites are currently supported:

- IS-04 Node API
- IS-04 Registry APIs
- IS-04 Node API (Peer to Peer)
- IS-04 Controller (for usage see [Testing Controllers documentation](#))
- IS-05 Connection Management API
- IS-05 Interaction with IS-04
- IS-05 Controller (for usage see [Testing Controllers documentation](#))
- IS-06 Network Control API
- IS-07 Event & Tally API
- IS-07 Interaction with IS-04 and IS-05
- IS-08 Channel Mapping API

What is the NMOS Testing Tool?



Node Testing



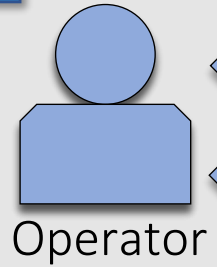
How was automated controller testing added to the NMOS Testing Tool?



Controller Testing

NMOS Controller Testing Façade

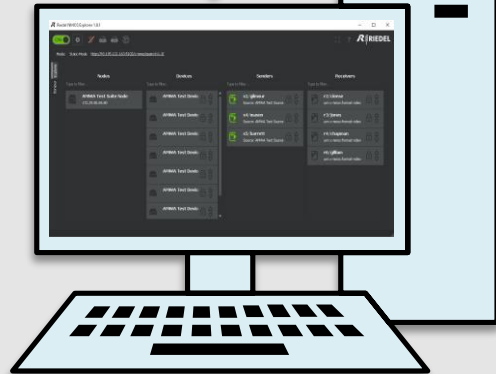
NMOS Testing Tool



Operator

Answer questions

Configure and operate



NMOS Controller under Test

NMOS Client Testing Façade

This test suite is under active development and does not yet provide 100% coverage of specifications. We recommend regularly re-testing implementations as new tests are developed.

test_06 - Identify which Receiver devices are controllable via IS-05

2/40

Some of the discovered Receivers are controllable via IS-05, for instance, allowing Senders to be connected. Carefully select the Receivers that have connection APIs from the following list.

- Test-node-2/receiver/palin (Mock receiver 1, 0248d654-5abb-42bc-813c-c91d50b148eb)
- Test-node-2/receiver/cleese (Mock receiver 2, dafaeec2-570e-4376-8655-805ab0988e94)
- Test-node-2/receiver/jones (Mock receiver 3, 91d4d052-5862-44f5-9416-cd490c36880)
- Test-node-2/receiver/chapman (Mock receiver 4, c4922da-7649-4144-951f-80e948ba02e)
- Test-node-2/receiver/idle (Mock receiver 5, 7857080a-57e0-4bb3-85f7-8051af19c5f8)
- Test-node-2/receiver/gilliam (Mock receiver 6, 3cda5a3e-d1ef-4be2-9597-a43c581313b9)

Submit

Configure

Q&A protocol

NMOS Test

This test suite is under active development and does not yet provide 100% coverage of specifications. We recommend regularly re-testing implementations as new tests are developed.

Test Suite: JTNM-Client-Tests

Client Testing Façade: IP:Hostname: 127.0.0.1 Port: 5001 API Version: v1.0

Protocol: HTTP

Authorization: Disabled

Discovery Mode: Multicast DNS

Test Selection:

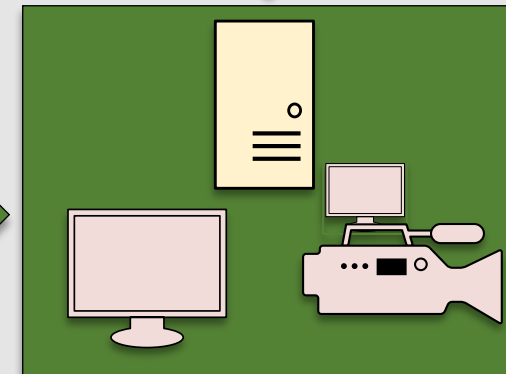
All Run all tests in the suite

Auto Basic API tests derived directly from the specification RAML

test_01: Ensure ECUT uses DNS-SD to find registry

test_02: Ensure ECUT can access the IS-04 Query API

Executing tests...



Mock Registry and Nodes

IS-04 Query API
IS-05 Connection API

NMOS Controller Testing Façade

This test suite is under active development and does not yet provide 100% coverage of specifications. We recommend regularly re-testing implementations as new tests are developed.

test_02 - Ensure NCuT can access the IS-04 Query API

9:42

Use the NCuT to browse the Senders and Receivers on the discovered Registry via the selected IS-04 Query API.

Once you have finished browsing click the 'Next' button.

Successful browsing of the Registry will be automatically logged by the test framework.

Next

Riedel NMOS Explorer 1.8.1

Mode: Static-Mode <http://43.195.121.163:5102/x-nmos/query/v1.3/>

General network settings

- Auto: Network Interface: eth
- P2P: Search Domain (Unicast-DNS): testsuite-nmos.tv
- Static: Preferred DNS Server

BGP-003

- Use HTTPS
- CA Certificate: ...

Auto settings

- Preferred Query API version: Highest

Static settings

- QueryAPI: 43.195.121.163:5102 (v)

Downgrade

- Enable v1.2

Misc settings

- Experimental features: PATCH MCGroups Starting IP: 1.0.1

Bonjour Explorer

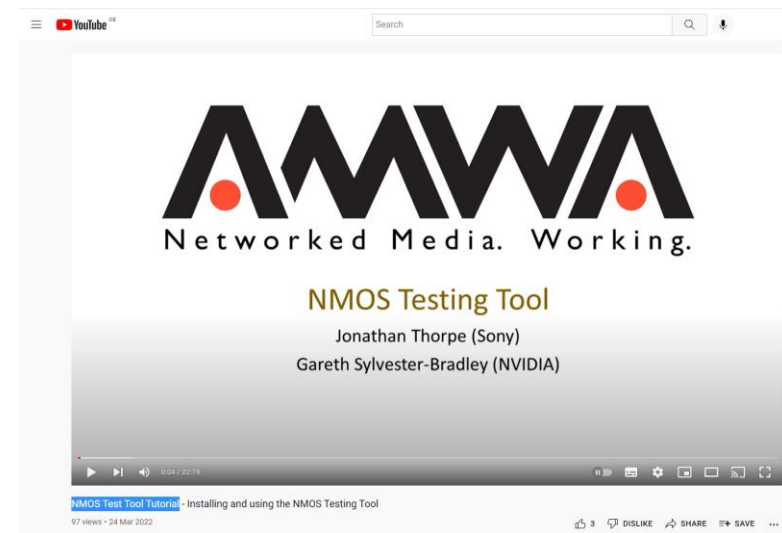
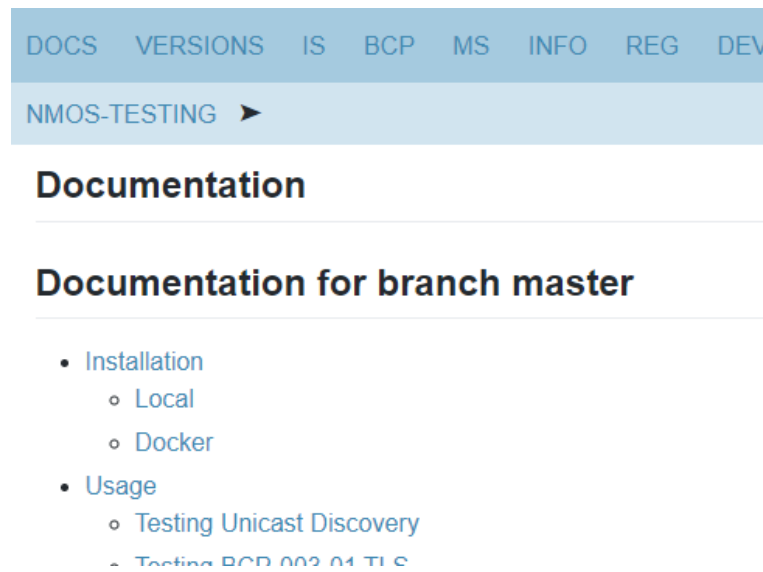
Nodes	Devices	Senders	Receivers
Type to filter.. AMWA Test Suite Node 172.29.80.65:80	Type to filter.. AMWA Test Device AMWA Test Device AMWA Test Device AMWA Test Device AMWA Test Device AMWA Test Device	Type to filter.. s2/waters Source: AMWA Test Source s4/mason Source: AMWA Test Source s5/barrett Source: AMWA Test Source	Type to filter.. r2/cleese urn:x-nmos:format:video r4/chapman urn:x-nmos:format:video r5/idle urn:x-nmos:format:video

How can I run the tests myself?



- <https://specs.amwa.tv/nmos-testing/>
- (Search: AMWA NMOS Test Tool on Google)

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cfVSSD9hQO4>
- (Search: NMOS Test Tool Tutorial on YouTube)



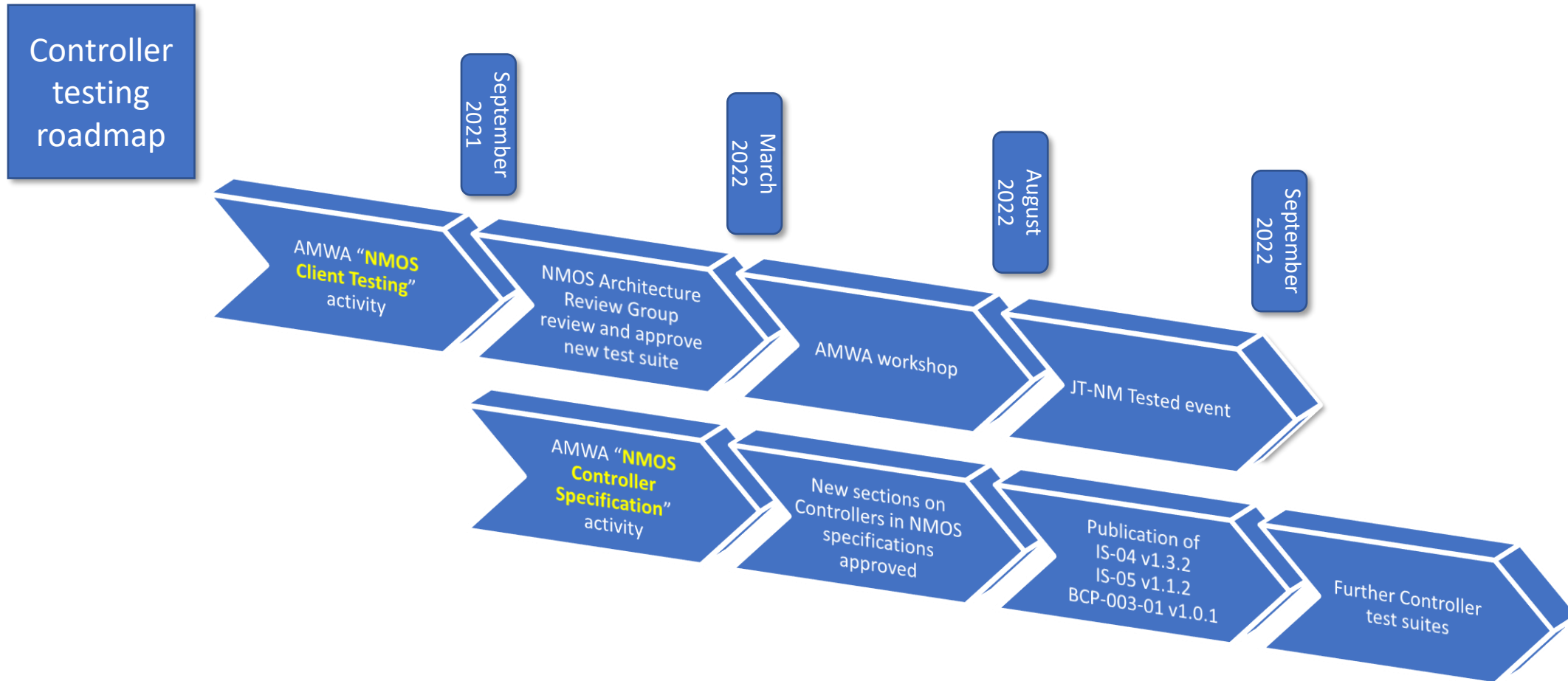
How was it used at JT-NM Tested?



- There have now been four JT-NM Tested events
- Controller testing was introduced at the third event but was a manual process
- Automated controller testing was introduced at this year's event

JT-NM Tested Event	NMOS Node testing	NMOS Registry testing	NMOS Controller testing
March 2019	No	No	No
August 2019	Yes	No	No
March 2020 (Virtual)	Yes	Yes	Yes (Manual)
August 2022	Yes	Yes	Yes

What's next for controller testing?



What's next for controller testing?



Networked Media Open Specifications from AMWA

DOCS APIS EXAMPLES VERSIONS IS BCP MS INFO

IS-04 > releases > v1.3.2 > docs >

Controllers

←Behaviour · Nodes · Index↑ · Data Model→

Introduction

A Controller is Client software that interacts with the NMOS APIs to Devices, Senders and Receivers) within a networked media system.

- This document includes normative references to be followed when implementing a Controller.
- This document covers how the Controller interacts with the NMOS APIs to Devices, Senders and Receivers) within a networked media system, such as presentation.
- This document does not cover any requirements relating to where a Controller is monitoring information via IS-07).

Where this document refers to a User, this can include both human operators who drive a Controller manually and automation systems that drive a Controller programmatically.

General

HTTP APIs

Trailing Slashes

Controllers appending paths to `href` type attributes MUST support avoid doubled or missing slashes.

Controllers performing requests other than `GET` or `HEAD` (i.e. `PUT`, `POST`, `DELETE`) MUST NOT have a trailing slash present.

API Versions

The versioning format is `<MAJOR>.<MINOR>`.

Incremental versions will be performed for non-breaking changes (such as the addition of new endpoints) and MUST be performed for breaking changes (such as the removal of endpoints).

Version strings MUST be parsed as complete strings. Parsing MUST be performed using the point (`.`) as a delimiter. Compare integer representations greater than `v1.1`.

Networked Media Open Specifications from AMWA

DOCS APIS EXAMPLES VERSIONS IS BCP MS INFO

IS-05 > releases > v1.1.2 > docs >

Controllers

←Behaviour · WebSocket Transport Type · Index↑ · Upgrade Path→

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Version strings MUST be parsed as complete strings. Parsing MUST be performed using the point (`.`) as a delimiter. Compare integer representations greater than `v1.1`.

New Controller sections in specifications

Networked Media Open Specifications from AMWA

DOCS VERSIONS IS BCP MS INFO REG DEVEL SEARCH

BCP-003-01 > releases > v1.0.1 > docs >

Controllers

←Secure Communication · Index↑

Introduction

A Controller is Client software that interacts with the NMOS APIs to discover, connect and manage resources (Nodes, Devices, Senders and Receivers) within a networked media system.

- This document includes normative references to be followed when implementing a secure Controller.
- This document covers how the Controller interacts with the NMOS APIs only. It does not cover other features of the Controller software, such as presentation.
- This document does not cover any requirements relating to where a Controller is additionally acting as a Node (e.g. receiving monitoring information via IS-07).

Where this document refers to a User, this can include both human operators who drive a Controller manually and automation systems that drive a Controller programmatically.

Secure Controller

Secure Communications

An NMOS system with secure communication is one in which Controllers, Nodes, Registries, and other servers, both support and have been configured to enable the security requirements described in this specification.

Where a Controller has been configured to enable secure communication channels the implementation of such secure communication channel MUST follow the requirements in this specification.

Execution Environment

A secure Controller MAY delegate fully or partially the establishment of secure communication channels to services in the execution environment.

Collectively, the Controller and those services MUST fulfil the requirements in this specification.

A Controller MUST only delegate to services that fulfil the following requirements and recommendations.

Security requirements set out in the TLS section of the Secure Communications document in this specification.

IS-04

IS-05

BCP-003-01

Networked Media Open Specifications from AMWA

HOME DOCS VERSIONS IS BCP MS INFO REG DEVEL SEARCH

NMOS Controller Implementation Guide

Index↑

Scope

This document is intended as a guide for implementers or users of Controllers within NMOS-enabled networked media systems. The document defines what a Controller is and outlines the requirements of a Controller with respect to each existing NMOS specification through references to the relevant sections of those documents.

The document focuses primarily on guidance for the following NMOS specifications:

- IS-04
- IS-05
- BCP-003-01

However, this is a living document and it is intended that fuller guidance for other NMOS specifications be added in future.

The NMOS Glossary defines terms used in this document.

Use of Normative Language

This document is a normative document. The normative requirements in this guide and the specifications it references are not to be interpreted as RFC 2119 Key words.

Controller Definition

A Controller is Client software that interacts with the NMOS APIs to discover, connect and manage resources (Nodes, Devices, Senders and Receivers) within a networked media system. The diagram below shows some of those API interactions with other NMOS system components.

```
graph TD
    Controller[NMOS Controller]
    Registry[NMOS Registry]
    Auth[Authorization Server]
    Node1[NMOS Node]
    Node2[NMOS Node]
    Controller --- Registry
    Controller --- Auth
    Controller --- Node1
    Controller --- Node2
```

Controller implementation guide

INFO-005



Any Questions?

IP SHOWCASE™

